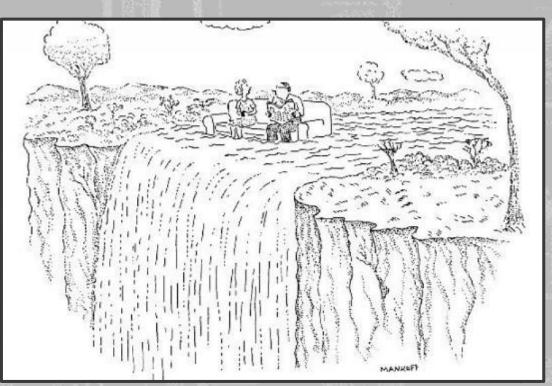
# NAOC ANNUAL MEETING: RISK MANAGEMENT METHOD (RMM) UPDATE

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# RISK MANAGEMENT METHOD (RMM)



#### Likelihood to Encounter

Matrix 1

Likelihood of Encounter (Amount of MEC versus Access Conditions)			Access Conditions (frequency of use)				
			Regular	Often	Intermittent	Rare	
()	Category I (Most)		Frequent	Frequent	Likely	Occasional	
MEC		Category II	Frequent	Likely	Occasional	Seldom	
o Jo			Category III	Likely	Occasiona	Seldom	Unlikely
1		Category IV	Occasional	Seldom	Unlikely	Unlikely	
Amount		Category V	Seldom	Seldom	Unlikely	Unlikely	
		Category VI (Least)	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	Unlikely	

Severity of Incident

Matrix 2

Severity of Explosive Incident		Likelihood of Encounte (from Matrix 1)					
(Sev	verity vs. Likelihood of Encounter)	Frequent	Likely	onal	Seldom	Unlikely	
	Catastrophic/Critical	А	А	В	В	D	
erity	Modest	В	В	В	С	D	
Severity	Minor	В	С	С	С	D	
	Improbable	D	D	D	D	D	



# RISK MANAGEMENT METHOD (RMM)



#### Likelihood for Incident to Occur

Matrix 3

Likelihood of Detonation		Likelihood to Impart Energy on an Item			
(Sensitivity v	s. Likelihood to Impart Energy)	High	Modest	Inconsequential	
	High	1	1	3	
Sensitivity	Moderate	1	2	3	
Sens	Low	1	3	3	
	Not Sensitive	2	3	3	

#### Resulting Site Conditions

Matrix 4

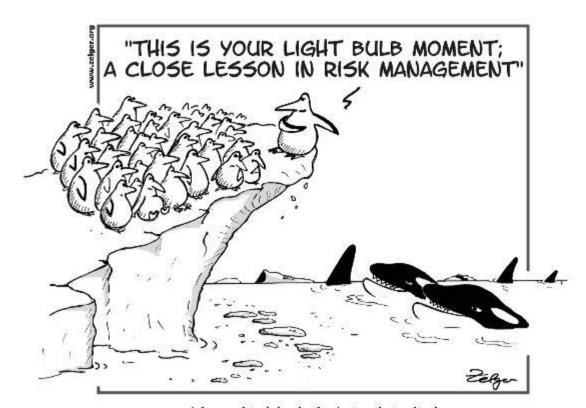
Acceptable Unacceptab		Result from Matrix 2				
Conditions		А	A B		D	
om 3	1	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Acceptable	
Result from Matrix 3	2	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \	3	Unacceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	



#### **NUMBER OF MRSs SO FAR?**



FUDS	50<
ARNG	~10
AEC	~10
Air Force	3
Navy	0



Advanced training in the Antarctic territories

#### FUDS Memo Signed 3 Jan 2017, 2 Year Trial

- Lessons Learned and Extension Memo signed 7 Feb 2019 for 1 year
- Voluntary use for all other Programs, encouraged by the MRD



## HAVE SITES ACHIEVED CLOSURE AFTER RI ON THE BASIS OF "NO UNACCEPTABLE RISKS"?



YES



"Guess what you forgot to take with you this morning!"

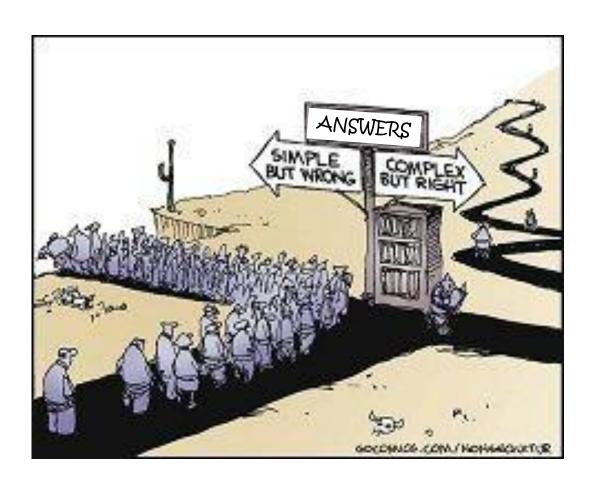


# USED FOR REMEDIAL ACTIONS OR POST REMEDY DATA ASSESSMENT?



YES

...and YES





#### REGULATORY ACCEPTANCE



- Generally Positive, when informed
  - Supports decision point logic and RAO development
- Some concern with duplicity with other tools
- Want to contribute to further development

Many are still uninformed or unfamiliar...





## **SUPPORTS RAO DEVELOPMENT**



RAOs established for each exposure scenario Identify acceptable conditions for each scenario

Z Z Z		Receptors	Location	Pathways	MEC Hazard	Vertical (ft bgs)	Baseline Risk	Acceptable Remediation Goals
		Recreational users	All portions of impact area	Surface Interaction during hiking and recreation (Non-intrusive)	A1 Fuse	1.5	Unacceptable (B-2)	B-3 or D-2
Impact Areas (HUA)					Mk4 GP 100lb Bomb	3.0	Unacceptable (A-2)	B-3 or D-2
	) } L	Maintenance Crews	Roads and trails plus 15 m buffer	Interaction during trail maintenance (Intrusive)	A1 Fuse	1.5	Unacceptable (B-2)	B-3 or D-1
					Mk4 GP 100lb Bomb	3.0	Unacceptable (B-2)	B-3 or D-1



#### PROJECT TEAM & INDUSTRY FEEDBACK



- Promotes Communication
- Promotes DQO Development & QAPP Consideration of Data Requirements
- Provides Standard Process for Various Conditions
- Data Reliant "Amount of MEC"
- Differentiates and Justifies Acceptable Vs. Unacceptable
- Supports Definition of RAOs
- No (Minimal)  $\Delta$ \$
- Keeps NFA on the Table



#### **CHALLENGES: GREY AREAS**



- Data Requirements
  - Retrofit previous data?
  - Reassess data, and justify



- How to Develop Alternatives to Claim Success
  - How to capture the benefit of institutional controls?
  - Detail to capture "different" conditions or outcomes

Delineation Consideration with Field Data vs Multiple Land Use Scenarios



#### **OTHER COMMON QUESTIONS:**



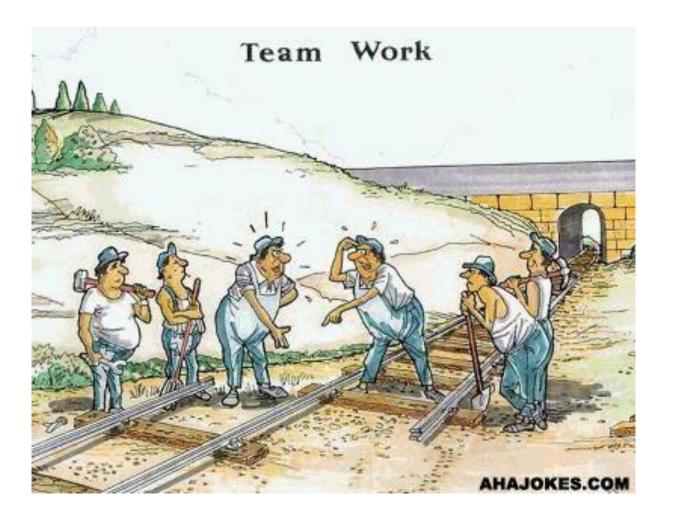
- Amount of MEC Scale
  - Better descriptions to stratify the scale are needed.
  - The example "Amount of MEC" ... to be removed
  - What is "Evidence of MEC" in Matrix 1?
- Frequency and access conditions, currently combined in Matrix 1, but...
  - These can be separated
  - Tool does not account for duration (standard timescale)
- Sensitivities and Severities per munitions type or guidance for selection in Matrices 2 & 3
- Land use scenarios, considering more fidelity in the descriptions of Matrix 3?
- How to support UU/UE?

# U.S.ARMY

# **FUTURE PLANS?**



- 2018, FUDS only Guidance was planned....
- OSD Interest
- ASTSWMO Interest
- EPA Interest



# U.S. ARMY

### **QUESTIONS?**



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